

Homework – Due Tomorrow

Test #3 – Next Tuesday - Test Review Sheet is up to you!

Aim: To what extent was the USA successful in implementing containment in Korea?

Do Now: Was the US policy of containment successful in Europe from 1947-1949?

(Hint: Think of Truman Doctrine, Marshall Plan, and Berlin Airlift)

Cold War Alliances

- USA forms NATO in 1949 (Atlas pg. 95 top)
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization

- WHY?

The North Atlantic Treaty – Charter [Agreement]

The Parties to this Treaty reaffirm their faith in the purposes and principles of the Charter of the United Nations and their desire to live in peace with all peoples and all governments. *They are determined to safeguard the freedom, common heritage and civilisation of their peoples, founded on the principles of democracy, individual liberty and the rule of law.* They seek to promote stability and well-being in the North Atlantic area. They are resolved to unite their efforts for collective defence and for the preservation of peace and security. They therefore agree to this North Atlantic Treaty...

What was significant about NATO?

Article 5

The Parties agree that an armed attack against one or more of them in Europe or North America shall be considered an attack against them all and consequently they agree that, if such an armed attack occurs, each of them, in exercise of the right of individual or collective self-defence recognised by Article 51 of the Charter of the United Nations, will assist the Party or Parties so attacked by taking forthwith, individually and in concert with the other Parties, such action as it deems necessary, including the use of armed force, to restore and maintain the security of the North Atlantic area.

What does this remind you of?

Can the USA ever be neutral or isolated again? Explain.

Cold War Alliances *(Cont'd)*

- USSR forms the Warsaw Pact in 1954 *(Atlas pg. 95 top)*
- *WHY?*
- In response to West Germany's admittance to NATO
- *How did the Soviets feel about it?*
- **Threatened!**
- **Is the WORLD divided now?**
- **YOU BET!** ☹️

Cold War Gets Hot

(Atlas pgs. 92-93)

- Why?
- Korea divided in 1945 into occupation zones
- **North** = USSR, **South** = US
- Why divided?
- Former Japanese colony that's now "Free"
- 1948 – 1949: the USA and USSR leave Korea



Causes for the Korean War

(Atlas pgs. 92-93)

- North Korea dominated by **communists**
- South Korea dominated by **democratic-capitalists**
- Start of War?
- **North invades South in 1950**
- What is this?
- **A CIVIL WAR!**
- *So how did the USSR and USA get involved?*

Events of the Korean War

(Atlas pgs. 92-93)

- USSR gave approval to N.K. for invasion
- China joins N.K. later to defend communism
- USA sends support to S.K. via the United Nations
- Why?
- **CONTAINMENT!**
- ***Proxy War*** = USSR and USA never fought directly!
- Back and forth until stalemate
- What ends the war?
- **An armistice in 1953** – Korea divided along the 38th parallel – FOREVER!

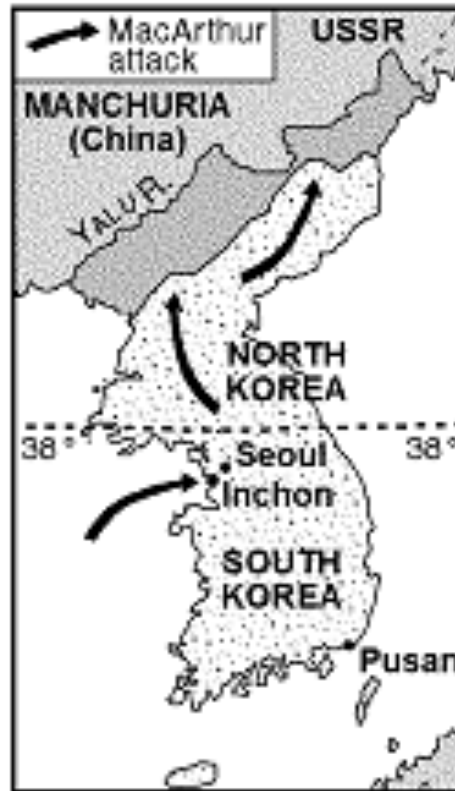
The Korean War



June 25, 1950



Sept. 14, 1950



Nov. 25, 1950



July 27, 1953

What is the main idea?

Should the US have intervened in the Korean War?

- Create a T-Chart in your notebook.

Reasons <i>supporting</i> US Intervention in Korea	Reasons <i>opposing</i> US Intervention in Korea

- Read through the documents and with the help of your partner record reasons supporting and opposing US intervention in Korea.

Final Summary

- Answer today's Aim Question in your notebook.
- Cite information from the notes, atlas, documents, and reading from homework.